The Washington Anion.

"LIBERTY, THE UNION, AND THE CONSTITUTION."

CITY OF WASHINGTON, FRIDAY MORNING, JULY 31, 1857.

of the government.

5. The conduct and argument of all suits in the Supreme Court of the United States in which the government is concerned.

6. The supervision of all other soits arising in any of the departments when referred by the head thereof to the Attorney General, To these ordinary heads of the business of the office are added at the present time the following, viz:

First. The direction of all appeals on land claims in California.

Second. The codification and ravision of the laws of the District of Committies.

Secretary of the Department of the Interior, Hon. Jacob Thompson, of the State of Mississippi. Its clerical force consists of one claid clerk, (Moses Kelly, esq..) two disbursing clerks, and ten other regular clerks, and ten supervision and management are committed the following branches of the public service:

1st. The Public Lands. The chief of this bureau is called the Counsissioner of the General Land Office. The Land Bureau is clarged with the survey, management, and sale of the public domain, and the issuing of titles therefore, whether derived from confirmations of grants for methods, military bounded, or public improvements, and likewise the revision of Virginis military bounded, or public improvements, and likewise the revision of Virginis military bounded, or public improvements, and likewise the revision of Virginis military boundry-land claims, and the issuing of scrip in lieu thereof. The Land Office, also, sinite its own accounts. The present Commissioner is Hon. T. A. Hendricks, of Indiana. Its principal officers are a recorder, chief clerk, principal clerk of surveys, beeties a transplantation, assistant dreaghtsman, and some 160 clerks of varions grades.

The following is a brief indication of the duties of these several office, and of the force employed therein, respectively:

Sovetary's Office—Hon. Howell Cobb, Secretary of the Treasury;
Hon. Philip Clayton, Assistant Secretary; one engineer in charge; one
architect, and three draughts men temporarily employed, and twentythree elerks. The Secretary of the Treasury is charged with the general supervision of the lacal transactions of the government, and of the
execution of the laws concerning the commerce and navigation of the
cause states. He superiments the survey of the coast, the inglish-boase
establishment, the marine hospitals of the United States, and the construction of certain public buildings for cucion-houses and other purposes.

Prief Comptroller's Office.—Hon. William Modill, Comptroller, and fiven clorks. He prescribes the mode of keeping and rendering accounts for the civil and diplomatic service, as well as the public lands, and revises and distillers the mode of keeping and rendering.

Second, Comptroller's Office.—John M. Brachbead, etc., Comptroller, and seventeen clerks. He prescribes the mode of keeping and rendering the accounts of the army, navy, and helian departments of the public service, and revises and certifies the balances arising thereon.

Office of Comptrollers of the Controllers and accounts. public service, and revises and certifies the balances arising increas.

Office of Commissioner of the Contonnat—High) 3. Anderson, eq.,

Commissioner, and eleven clerks. He prescribes the mode of Keeping and rendering the accounts of the customs revenue and disbursements, and for the building and repeding custom houses, &c., and revises and certifies the balances arising thereon.

thes and certifles the balances arising thereon.

First Auditor, 20ffer.—Thomas L. Smith, eq., First Auditor, and intesten clerks. He receives and alphats the accounts of the customs revenue and disbursements, appropriation; and expenditures on account of the civil hit and under private acts of Congress, and reports the balances to the Commissioner of the Customs and the First Computation; respectively, for their decision thereon.

Second Auditor's Office.—Thomas J. B. Fuller, Second Auditor, and twenty one clerks. He regerives and adjusts all accounts relating to the pay, clothing, and recruiting of the army, as well as armories, arsenais, and ordnance, and all accounts relating to the halian department, and reports the balances to the Second Comptralier for his decision thereon.

cision thereon.

Fourth Auditor's Office.—Auren O. Dayton, enq., Fourth Auditor, and states deriks. He receives and adjusts all accounts for the service of the Navy Department, and reports the habitons to the Second Compitoler for his decision thereon.

Fifth Auditor's Office.—Murray McConnel, enq., Fifth Auditor, and six clarks. He receives and adjusts all accounts for diplomatic and similar services performed under the direction of the State Department, and reports the balances to the First Compitodier for his decision thereon.

MAR INFARCENT.

WAR INFARCENT.

How. J. B. Floyd, Secretary of War. W. B. Drinkard, chief clerk, seven subscribinate clerks, two messengers, and four watchmen. The following burcons are stacked to this department:

How. J. B. Floyd, Secretary, of War. W. B. Drinkard, chief clerk, seven subscribinate clerks, two messengers, and four watchmen. The following burcons are stacked to this department:

Less appeal be taken in twelve months to the First Comptroller. He superior of the Post Office Department, and almost the collection of all debts due the Fost Office Popartment, and penalties and forfettiares imposed on pastmacters and mail contractors for failing to do their duty; he directs state and logal process.

Jags. civil and criminal, and takes all such inseasures as may be authorized by the current of the Control of the Contro

VOLUME XIII.

Hon. Aaron V. Brown, Pustmaster General. The direction and anagement of the Fost Office Department are assigned by the constitution and lows to the Fost Office Department are assigned by the constitution and lows to the Postmaster General. That its business may be more conveniently arranged and prepared for his final action, it is istributed among several bureaus, as follows: The Appointment Office, in charge of the First Assistant Postmaster General; the Contract titlee, in charge of the Second Assistant Postmaster General; the Fi

Severary's Office.—Hon, lease Toucey, Severtary of the Navy; Charles
Severary's Office.—Hon, lease Toucey, Severtary of the Navy; Charles
W. Welsh, sear, ching clerk, and eleven clerks. The Severtary of the
Navy has charge of everything connected with the naval establishment, and the execution of all have relating thereot is intrusted to him,
under this general direction of the President of the United Stakes, who,
by the constitution, is communider in-chief of the army and navy.
All instructions to communiders of squadrous and communders of
vessels, all orders of officers, commissioned and warrant
officers, orders for the enlistment and discharge of seamen, consiste
from the Secretary's office. All the duries of the different bureause are
performed under the authority of the Secretary, and their orders are
considered as emmanting from him. The governal superintendence of
the marine corps forms, also, a part of the duties of the Secretary, and
all the orders of the communicant of that corps should be approved by
him.

management of the Naval Asylum.

Biarous of Construction. Equipment, and Repetir.—John Lonthall, esq., chief of the boreau, eight elerks, and one droughtsman. The office of the oughners in chief of the navy. Buriel B. Martin, esq., is attached to this bureau, who is andsted by tirrecassistant oughners. This boreau has charge of the building and repairs of all vessels of war, purchase of materials, and the providing of all vessels with their equipments as saits, anchors, water-tanks, &c. The engineer in-chief superintends the construction of all marine steam engines for the mavy, and, with the approval of the Secretary, decides upon plans for their construction.

Bureau of Provisions and Clothing.—H. Bridge, purser United States navy, chief of bureau, and four clerks. All provisions for the use of the navy, and clothing, logether with the making of contracts for furnishing the same, come under the charge of this bureau.

using the same, come under the charge of this tureau.

Bureau of Ordannee and Hydrography.—Capt. Duncan Ingraham, chief of bureau, four cierks, and one draughteman. This bureau has charge of all ordannee and ordannee stores, the manufacture or purchase of camon, gune, powder, shet, shells, &e., and the equipment of vessels of war, with everything connected therewith. It also provides them with maps, charts, chromometers, barometers, &c., together with such books as are furnished ships of war. "The United States Naval Observatory and Hydrographical Office" at Washington, and the Naval Academy at Anna jodis, are also under the general superintendence of the chief of this bureau.

The group in a first and the corps as a faut, Captain J. C. Woodruff; four clerks and one measurer. Orchance Bureau.—Col. H. R. Craig, colonel of erdnance; assis Capt. Wm. Maynadier; eight clerks and one measurager.

Overland Mail Route to California.

N ACT of Congress, approved 3d March, 1857, making appropriations for the service of the Post Office Depart-fic the fiscal year centing 30th June, 1858, provides: sec. 10. That the Postmaster General be, and be is hereby, author

of county of county of State o

sati-factory to the Postmaster General. General guarantees cannot be admitted. The bid and guarantee should be algoed plainly with the full

All registers of the arrivals and departures of the mains, certificates of the service of route agents, reports of mail indures, applications for blank registers, and reports of falliance, and all complaints against contractors for irregular or imperfect service, should be directed "in spection Office, Post Office Department."

Note: Department:

| NAVY DEPARTMENT.**
| The Navy Department grouper, being the office of the Secretary and of five bureaus attached thereto, viz. Bureaut of Navy Jards and Books, Bureau of Construction, Equipment, and Repair, Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, Bureau of Construction, Equipment, and Repair, Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, Horace of Construction, Equipment, and Repair, Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, Horace of Construction, Equipment, and Repair, Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, Horace of Construction, Equipment, and Repair, Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, Horace of Construction of the first complete of the Secretary of the Secretary of Office. —Hon. Isaac Toncey, Secretary of the Navy Charles W. Welsh, esq., chief clerk, and eleven clerks. The Secretary of the Navy Bas charge of everything connected with the naval establishment, and the execution of all have relating thereto is intrusted to Join, under this general direction of the Pression of the Luiked States, who, the commander in-chief of the army and navy.

Act of April 21, 1898, provides that no member of Congress can be a second of April 21, 1898, provides that no postmaster, assistant postmaster, or clerk in a post office, shall be a contractor.

Sec. 7. Act of March 3, 1823, provides that no other than a free white male person shall be employed in carrying the mail.

The Postmaster Geocral will reserve to hinself the right of annulling any contract made ander the above act whether is estail discover that the same, or any just of it, is offered for sale in the market, for the purpose of speculation; and he will in no cases sanction a transfer of the same, in whole or in part, to any assignee or sub-contractor less qualified, in his opinion, than the original contractor to carry the same into successful operation.

AABON V. BEOWN,

Postmaster General.

BANKING HOUSE OF CHUBB BROTHERS Washington, January 1. Washington, January 1, 1857.

JOHN D. BARROW and HENRY HOLMES are
this day admitted as partners in the Banking House of
Chabb Brothers. The firm from this date will be composed of Chas.
St. J. Chubb, John B. Barrow, and Henry Holmes. The House in Davenpert, lows, is composed of Charles St. J. Chubb, Wm. H. Boggal,
and Alexander H. Barrow, under the firm of Chubb Brothers, Parrow, & Co.

CHUBB BROTHEDS,
Jan 1—diff

Hon. J. B. Floyd. Secretary of war: w. B. Honard, clear covers, seven subcrimate derivative seven subcrimate derivative seven subcrimate derivative seven subcrimate derivative seven subcrimate for the following bureaus are attached to this department:

Commending General's Office.—This office, at the head of which is juntant General's Office.—This office, at the head of which is juntant General's Office.—This office, at the head of which is farmabled, with the best ise creams, caker, water less, confectionary, he., at the shortest notice, and on the most moderate terms, defined awarded at the last exhibition of the Metropolitan Mechanics' institute. Feb 3—dif

ATCH Repairing and Engraving.—Watches, chronomators, and pocket timekeepers of every description repaired by skillul workmen and warranted to perform accurately. Engraving of every description done in the best style, including the cutting of arms, crests, motions, and initials on stone.

g Visiting and wedding cards elegantly engraved and printed.

M. W. GALT & HEO.,

Jewellers, 334 Pennsylvania sevence,
Jan 80—4f

Between 5th and 10th streets

[No. 575.] By the President of the United States.

N pursuance of law, I, FRANKLIN PIERCE, President of the United States of America, do hereby declare and as known that public sales will be held at the andermentioned isnot on in the Tomerrony of Organos, at the periods heremafter design, to will.

FRANKLIN PIERCE. By the President :
Tues. A. Histouers,
Commissioner of the General Land Office.

NOTICE TO PRE-EMPTION CLAMANTS.

TO LEASE, for a term of years, the mansion of the

Washington Branch Railroad.

TRAINS leave Washington for Baltimore—
At 6 and 81\(\xi_1\), a. m., and 3 and 45\(\xi_1\), p. m.

Leave Baltimore for Washington—
At 42\(\xi_2\) and 93\(\xi_1\), a. m.
On Sunday at 43\(\xi_1\), p. m.
On Sunday at 43\(\xi_1\), a. m.
Passengers for Philodelphia and New York will take trains at 6, 83\(\xi_1\),
and 43\(\xi_1\).

Passengers for Annualization of the second of the se Washington Branch Railroad.

and 4)4.

Passengers for Annapolis will take tealm at 8)4 and 4)4.

Do. for Norlock "8)5 and 3.

Do. for the West "6 and 4)5, connecting the Washington Junction.

T. H. PARSONS, Agent.

Jan 17—diff

H. GILLET, Counsellor at Law, has removed his office to his residence in Franklin Row, corner of K and Thirteenth streets. He will continue to devote his attention principally to cases in the United States Supreme Court.

Having devoted much time to the law concerning patents, he will give advice and opinions on legal questions arising in cases before the ratent office, and on appeals to the state product of the preparation and trial of suits concerning patents.

He will give give written opinions and prepare arguments for parties having claims before Congress or either of the departments; and will also presente claims before any board established for their adjudication. Oct 28-dif

ENERGAL WESTERS LAND OFFICE — FILE

Inter, Osborn, & Co., corner Main and Second streets, (up
takes,) nearly opposite the Julien House, Dabuque, Iowa; Broom, Ostorn, & Co., 36 Cark street, Chicago, Illinois; Broom, Buseey, & Co.,
cisokuk, Iowa, real estate agents, stock and exchange brokers, will
tree their prompt attention to the sale of real estate, stocks, and bonds;
ans negotiated; money invested; locating lands, either with cash or
carrants. Will decate on time, joint account, or on commission.

Every location is made from personal examinations only. Taxes
aid, &c., &c., &c.

WASHINGTON UNION.

New Volume, New Types, and New Arrangements.

TO THE NATIONAL DEMOCRACY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Valuable Farm and Water-power for Sale.

THE undersigned offers at private sale a very de-strable farm, containing about 340 acres. It is located at the outheast extremity of Charles county, Maryland, and is bounded on the south by the Potomac river, on the east by the Wicomico river, and on the north by a creek that empties its waters into the Wicomico.

cany desirable extent.

The lands are well adapted to the growth of corn, wheat, and acco; and, from the abundance of sex grass that annually floats as shores and the quantity of shells that are on it, could be made of the richest farms in the county. There is a superabundance rood, and a comfortable dwelling-house, kitchen, quarters, countries of the control of the country of the countries.

is checked in New York through to Son Francisco, and passengers are embarked at Panama by steamer at the company's expense. The money paid in New York covers all expenses of the trip.

Reserve steamers are kept in port in New York, Panama, and San Francisco, to prevent detention in case of accident, so that the route is entirely reliable.

Washington, Jaly 19, 1887.

Onnecticut, praying for the extension of a patent granted to him on the 12th of October, 1843, for an improvement in straw cutters, for seven years from the expiration of said patent, which takes place on the 12th day of October, 1857.

It is ordered that the said petition be heard at the Patent Office on Monday, the 18th of September next, at 12 o'clock, m.; and all persons are notified to appear and show cause, if any they have, why said petition ought not to be granted.

Persons opposing the extension are required to file in the Patent Office their objections, specially set forth in writing, at least twenty days before the day of hearing; all testimony filed by either party to be used at the said hearing must be taken and transmitted in accordance with the rules of the office, which will be farmished on application.

ance with the rules of the office, which will be turned thus.

The testimony in the sees will be closed on the 18th of September; trepositions, and other papers effect upon as testimony, must be first in the office one or before the morning of that day; the arguments; if any, within ten days thereafter.

Ordered, also, that this notice be published in the Union, Intelligencer, and Evening Star, Washington; Republican, Battimore; Pennsylvanian, Philadelphia; Bully News, New York; and Post, Boston, once a week for three successive weeks previous to the 28th September next, the day of hearing.

CHARLES MASON, Commissioner of Patents.

George C. Thomas, Commissioner of Deeds for all the States,

NOTARY PUBLIC.

May 16—1y Seventh street, No. 490.

For ferms of proposal, guarantee, and certificate, also instructions, and requirements to be enhanced in the contracts, see the advertisements of January 12, 1855, February 9, 1856, and February 2, 1857, or either of them, in pamphlet form, in all the principal post offices.

AARON V. HROWN,

Postmaster General.

June 9—law4w

TAYLOR AND MAURY's half-dollar Biblies, English Biblies degantly bound in trabeque gilt. Price 50 cents.

June 10—54*

Bookstore, near 9th sizes, June 17—604119.

anactor

TO OUR SUBSCRIBERS.

To be drawn under the superintendence of commit by the governor. GREGORY & MAURY, MAXAGES,

STAR OF PELAWARE.
Class 166, for 1887.
To be drawn at Wilmington, Bel., on Saturday, August 1, 1887.

75 number lottery-12 drawn ballots

\$50,000 ! Lottery for the benefit of the STATE OF INLAWARE, Class 172, for 1857.

Class 178, for 1887.

\$62,500 t Lottery for the benefit of the STATE OF DELAWARE,

To be drawn at Wilmington, Del., on Saturday, August 22, 1867. be drawn at Wilmington, Del., on Saturday, August 22, 1
75 number lottery—12 drawn ballots.

mulliANT SHEEM.

do 25,000 1 prize of ...

do 25,000 1 do ...

do 20,000 190 do ...

do 12,500 11 jouwest 3-No. prizes ...

do 17,000 kc &c &c &c ...

Tickets \$20 - balves \$10 - quarters \$5 - eighths \$2 50 ...

be do 25 half do ...

Do do 25 half do ...

Do do 25 cighth do ... \$35,000 1

STATE OF DELAWARE. Class 189, for 1857. at Wilmington, Del., op Saturday, August 29,

Select Classical School at Oxford, North Caro-SINCE the establishment of this school in Janu-bary 1951, by the present principal, James H. Horner, A. M., it has received a large and steadily increasing measure of the public fa-vor, as attested by an extensive patronage from abroad and its an-anual delegation of matriculates to the University at Chapel Hill. Here-

to ceean, and is crossed in 3 or 4 hours. The baggage of passengers are checked in New York through to San Francisco, and passengers are embarked at Panama by steamer at the company's expense. The money paid in New York covers all expenses of the trip.

Reserve steamers are kept in port in New York, Panama, and San Francisco, to prevent detention in case of accident, so that the route is canticely ediable.

Passengers leave Panama the same day they arrive at Aspinwall. Conductors go through by each steamer, and take charge of women and children without other protectors.

For through tickets at the lowest rates apply at the agency, 177 West street, New York, to

May 6—ditf

United States Patent Office,
Washington, July 10, 1887.

O N_the petition of James Sanford, of Redding, Connecticut, praying for the extension of a patent granted to him on the latter of colour 1843, for an improvement in stream out.

A CARD.—We hereby notify those of our customers who have open accounts upon our books that it is our intention to have them frawn off up to the 26th instant, and respectively presented for settlement on or about the first of July. This practice has been pursued by us for many years, formerly with success, but we regret to say that latterly it seems by many to be regarded as a more matter of form, without meaning or object. To all such we beg leave to say, respectfully but earnestly, that their accounts must be closed either by each or notes at subsactory dates.

June 26—5taw2w HOSE, BRO, & CO.

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE, that the subscriber hat he shaholatined from the orphuna' court of Washington county, in the District of Golombia, letters of administration on the personal cutate of William B. Scott, late of Washington county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said deceased are hereby warmed to exhibit the same, with the yousehers thereof, to the subscriber, on or before the 20th day of June next; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of the said estate.

Civen under my hand, this 20th day of June, 1857.

JAMES F. SCOTT,
June 23—law2w

Line 25.

A GENTLEMAN, educated at an English Univer-sity, offers his services as teacher of Greek, Latin, Mathemat-ics, &c., in a family, or in any locality where a select school and am-perior education are desired. The advertiser has written much for publishers, and could also undertake the post of secretary, or the edit-ing of works passing through the press. Address A. B. H., at Union Office.

Smith, LL. D.
Fust Office Directory for the United States.
June 4
FRANCE TAYLOR.

NOTHING NEW—Tales; by the author of "John Haiffar."

Boat Life in Egypt and Nubis; by Wm. C. Prime.

Gibbon's Pecine and Fall of the Roman Empire, abridged; by Wm.

Sites from 1st september, 1887, to 30th June, 1890, on the scale of William and South Services, 1897, to 30th June, 1890, on the scale of William and South Services, 1897, to 30th June, 1890, on the scale of William and South Services, 1897, to 30th June, 1890, on the scale of William and South Services, 1897, to 30th June, 1890, on the scale of William and South Services, 1897, to 30th June, 1890, on the scale of William and South Services, 1897, to 30th June, 1890, on the scale of William and South Services, 1897, to 30th June, 1890, on the scale of William and South Services, 1897, to 30th June, 1890, on the scale of William and South Services, 1897, to 30th June, 1890, on the scale of William and South Services, 1897, to 30th June, 1890, on the scale of William and South Services, 1897, to 30th June, 1890, on the scale of William and South Services, 1897, to 30th June, 1890, on the scale of William and South Services, 1897, to 30th June, 1890, on the scale of William and South Services, 1897, to 30th June, 1890, on the scale of William and South Services, 1897, to 30th June, 1890, on the scale of William and South Services, 1897, to 40th South Sout ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY FOR YOUNG LADIES A CADEMY FOR YOUNG LADIES, the mean familiary freedrick county, Maryland.—The annual season of studies at this institution commences on the 24th August, and terminates on the last fluraday in June. The terms for board and terminates on the last fluraday in June. The terms for board and tellifon are \$150 per annum, payable senii annunji in advanue. There are extra charges for muck, drawing, paining, and also for Spanieh, Indian, German, and Laith. The terms for the primary department, camposed of papils under nine years of age, are \$100 per annum, payable half-yeartly in advance.

Letters of inquiry should be addressed to the MOTHER SUPE-ROR of St. Joseph's Academy, Emmittshurg, Frederick county, Maryland.

July 8—clysar permitendence of the chief of this bureau.

Bureau of Modicine and Kingery.—Dr. William Whelan, surgeon United States many, chief of bureau; one passed assistant surgeon United States havy, and two elector. Everything relating to medicines and modical stores, treatment of sick and wounded, and management of hespitals, comes within the superintendence of this bureau.